

Medical	Function	Substitute
Jin yin hua	Clears heat and resolves toxicity, disperses wind-heat, clears summer-heat.	Lian qiao, Pu gong ying
Lian qiao	JF: Clears heat stasis in the interior and expels dampness. TCM: Clears heat and removes toxicity, disperses wind-heat, clears heart-heat	Sang bai pi
	Note: Jin yin hua has a stronger function of clearing heat from the upper and reaches the mouth and nose, while Lian qiao has a stronger function of releasing the muscles).	
Sang bai pi	JF: 1. Clears heat, transforms dampness and promotes urination. 2. Stops bleeding	Wang bu liu xing
Ma huang	1. Promotes sweating and urination	Fu ping (浮萍 Herba Spirodela) plus Gui zhi and Sheng jiang
	2. Stops cough and alleviates panting	Zi wei, Xing ren and Hou po
Huo xiang	1. Transforms dampness, harmonizes the stomach and stops vomiting	Pei lan. (Huo xiang is slightly warm, while Pei lan is balanced)
Sha ren	1. Moves qi and transforms dampness	Mu xiang or Bai kou ren
	2. Nourishes qi and transforms dampness	Hou po
	3. Downbears reversal vomiting	Ban xia, Sheng jiang
Bai kou ren	1. Nourishes qi and transforms dampness, warms the middle, harmonizes the stomach and stops vomiting	Sha ren or Hou po plus Ban xia (Bai kou ren warms the stomach and stops vomiting, while Sha ren warms the spleen and stops diarrhea)
	2. Dries dampness, downbears and moves qi, transforms stasis	Cao dou kou
Lu gen	JF: Clears heat and expels pus, generates fluids and nourishes the stomach, calms vexation. TCM: Clears stomach heat and stops vomiting, clears lung heat and expels phlegm, promotes urination	Zhu ye and Zhu ru
Mu hu die (木蝴蝶 semen oroxyli)	Nourishes the lung, harmonizes the stomach and promotes tissue regeneration.	Kuan dong hua and Zi wan
Ban lan gen	Clears heat and removes toxicity, cools blood, alleviates sore throat.	She gan, Jie geng, Lian qiao

She gan	JF: Clears heat and benefits the throat, transforms phlegm and resolves toxicity and disperses nodules, drains fire and stops pain	Ma bo (马勃 <i>Lasiosphaera seu Calvatia</i> ) or Jie geng.
Kuan dong hua	JF: Moistens lung and disperses phlegm, stops cough and controls panting	Xing ren, zi wan
Zi wan	Warms and transforms cold rheum, stops cough due to upsurging, chest oppression and qi stasis	Xing ren, Kuan dong hua
Bing lang	JF: Transforms and disperses dampness, expels pathogens, treats diarrhea and dysentery, while resolving southern epidemics. TCM: Expels parasites and promotes digestion, moves qi, and promotes urination.	Chen pi, Huo xiang,
Cao guo	JF: Vigorously moves qi and strongly expels pathogens. TCM: Dries dampness and warms the middle energizer, dispels phlegm and treats malaria.	Cao dou kou (Cao dou kou also stops vomiting but doesn't expel phlegm)
Tong cao	JF: Purges dampness, clears heat and promotes circulation of blood vessels, joints and treats malignant sores. Promotes urination to treat <i>Lin</i> syndromes.	Chuan mu tong (Caulis <i>Clematidis Armandii</i> , not toxic).
Zhu ye	JF: Clears damp heat in the upper and middle, generates fluids, downbears reversal and promotes urination. Eliminates irritability and resolves thirst.	Xuan shen, Zhu ru
Qing Hao	Clears deficiency heat, summer-heat and damp heat, treats malaria.	Yin chen hao, Bai wei, Yin chai hu.
Xu chang qing (Paniculate Swallowwort Root 徐長卿)	Stop cough and relieve pain, promotes urination and resolve swelling, activate blood and remove toxicity.	Kuan dong hua, Jie geng